

ВСПОМОГАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ГЛАГОЛЫ

DO – DOES – DID

1) для образования отрицаний и вопросов в **Present Simple** и **Past Simple**:

*How **do** you get to school?*

*He **doesn't** drink coffee in the morning.*

*She **did not** make any mistakes in the test.*

***Did** you use to go to the gym regularly?*

2) в утвердительных предложениях в **Present Simple** и **Past Simple** для усиления значения глагола:

*She **does** appeal to him!* – Она ему действительно нравится!

*You **do** look pretty in that outfit!* – Ты на самом деле выглядишь прекрасно в этом наряде!

*We **did** enjoy the concert.* – Нам очень понравился концерт.

HAVE

1) **have = have got** смысловой глагол «иметь»:

*They **have** (got) a beautiful home.*

2) вспомогательный глагол для **Present Perfect (active и passive)** и **Present Perfect Continuous**:

***Have** you ever been to China?*

*We **have** been living here for 2 years.*

*Salaries **have** been frozen for the current year.*

3) модальный глагол **have to** «должен, приходится»:

*You **have to** pay the fine. She does not **have to** get up early.*

BE

после **will** и модальных глаголов (в активном и пассивном залогах):

*I will **be** ready in 5 minutes.*

*Tourists won't **be** sent to Mars in the next twenty years.*

*Dogs can **be** trained to obey orders.*

*Teachers have to **be** good communicators.*

AM – IS – ARE; WAS – WERE

1) смысловой глагол «являться», «быть», «находиться»:

*They **are** friends. She **was** at home.*

2) вспомогательный глагол для **Present** и **Past Continuous**:

*He **is** sleeping. We **were** talking.*

3) вспомогательный глагол для **Present** и **Past Simple Passive**:

*Rooms **are** tidied every day. I **was** invited to a party.*

BEEN

1) вспомогательный глагол для **Present Perfect Continuous**:

*I have **been** waiting for you all day.*

2) вспомогательный глагол для **Present Perfect Passive**:

*Several people have **been** arrested.*

BEING

1) герундий (в роли дополнения или подлежащего):

*I'm sorry for **being** late.*

*I hate **being** away from home too long.*

***Being** a parent is the job of your life.*

2) вспомогательный глагол для **Present Continuous Passive**:

*I think we are **being** trolled.*

Примеры лишних слов:

1) Неуместное употребление вспомогательного глагола:

- *Small cracks **WERE** appeared in the wall.*

- *The hotel is **BEING** situated close to the city centre.*

- *Most people **ARE** agree with me on this issue.*

- *His parents didn't **HAVE** lend him the money.*

- *If I **WILL** see her tonight, I will give her your message.*

- Have you ever **BEEEN** wondered what happened to him?
- 2) Лишний вспомогательный глагол в косвенном вопросе:
 - Does anyone know where **DO** you live?
 - I will try to explain how **DOES** a car engine works.

1. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. So what do I need to do my job?
2. And do you know what does the word means?
3. Skiing can be dangerous, but that doesn't seem to stop people.
4. Do you realise what the strangest thing is?
5. It is very easy to pay for whatever do we buy over the Internet.
6. So, why do I carry on? I don't really know. It's just something I have to do.
7. All you need to do is give information about yourself.
8. There's a real link between what we eat and how do we function.
9. How often do you check your phone every day: twenty, fifty, eighty times?
10. Camden Market has a fantastic atmosphere and really does have something for everyone!
11. You can dial 999 and tell the operator what service do you want.
12. We expect this to be a quick sale, so if you are interested, do not hesitate to contact us.
13. But, of course, do not all teenagers are lucky enough to have a room of their own.
14. Remember that anything you do post on the web might stay public for a long time.
15. Could you find out if does Sally wants to join us for dinner?

2. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. What does this has mean?
2. Maybe I really am what I eat!
3. I am sure this has been happened to others.
4. I love being part of the team.
5. You might be need your phone in order to call for help.
6. I was raised by my mother and father.
7. Take some time off and have relax at the beach.
8. Being so high up can make life difficult.
9. This is can be through an enquiry form on a website
10. Over the years, the Internet has became faster and faster.
11. We can't have actually get to the shops except our school holidays.
12. At 13, he even was made a battery so that his family had lights at night.
13. Leonardo DiCaprio and Tobey Maguire have been friends for decades.
14. The electricity in his neighbourhood didn't always have work.

3. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. Australia is the sixth largest country being in the world.

2. Most online videos have a brand new idea that people will be love.
3. I think men and women are equally good at being parents.
4. It is looks as if the blue-fin tuna may not survive much longer.
5. Textbooks and exercise books are becoming things of the past.
6. Today, we can sleep whenever we want to be.
7. The advice for them is to have try taking more exercise.
8. This way of life ended in the year 400 when the Romans were left Britain.
9. I tried out all the different features and was sent some photos to my friends.
10. It doesn't matter what clothes I am wear because no one can see me.
11. The first historical records of surfing were appeared in the late eighteenth century.
12. I have been looking forward to taking part in a competition.
13. They rarely show their emotions and this is makes it hard to understand if they're serious or not.
14. More than 160,000 convicts (*каторжники*) were transported to Australia from England.
15. PhotoStar is been designed to be used on photos on your mobile phone or tablet.
16. I feel certain you will agree that this is would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays.
17. You can visit the shops which are stock more affordable items of clothing for you to try on.
18. We would risk giving their habitats a second chance at life only to be let them die out again.
19. Firstly, we have been so much to do that there is very little time to walk around the shops.
20. Are you a music lover? Then do you need a Spotify gift card for your subscriptions!

4. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. This kind of work would be perfect for you.
2. Have you ever be heard the saying 'you are what you eat'?
3. Manon dreamed of being travelling across Europe.
4. I have to sit in a small space just below the stage for several hours.
5. The Make-A-Wish Foundation is a charity which was founded in the USA in 1980.
6. The house is being situated at one of the dead ends.
7. A real friend is someone who gives us the freedom to be ourselves.
8. If you're a beginner, don't act as if you've been skiing for years.
9. I love being able to contribute to a great performance.
10. The site is often been used by employers who are looking for staff.
11. She was there because of being the war in her country.
12. Skiing can be dangerous, but that doesn't seem to stop people.
13. Having lost my camera, I wasn't been able to take photos.
14. Silk has been used by the Chinese for thousands of years.
15. Working with young children can be challenging from time to time.
16. She promised that she would be build a snowman when she arrived at her destination.

17. Some students can also have been trouble concentrating during lessons.
18. Approximately a quarter of the world's plant species are found in the Amazon basin.
19. The problem is that on social media there is always being something new.
20. When cinnamon (*корица*) first arrived in Britain, it was used as a tasty spice to flavour food.
21. Being iconic is not enough to save the koala from the threat of extinction.
22. Paracetamol was discovered in 1877, and it has been used ever since.
23. There are over 600 kinds of eucalyptus trees but koalas will only eat the leaves from 35 different kinds.
24. To being reward Attenborough for his excellence, the BBC offered him a job.
25. This new kind of shoe is based on the idea that being barefoot is very healthy.
26. Fish are being caught before they've had a chance to reproduce.
27. The organisation was initially being founded in Italy during the 1980s.
28. A long time ago in England, young adults under 21 weren't allowed to get married if their parents didn't have agree.
29. I believe that it's important to stay in fashion because if you don't, it means that you don't fit in with the others.
30. This account cannot be deleted because it is been used by a product or service.

5. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово. (mixed)

1. It can be much more cheaper than in other places.
2. If there's a fire, it might to be difficult to escape.
3. Skiing can be a little like driving it a car.
4. There was nothing to be such anxious about after all.
5. For the time being, I'm more than happy with my wardrobe.
6. Eucalyptus leaves they have been imported from Australia to Britain for many years.
7. I'll be able to take it some really good pictures.
8. I've never been such really interested in fashion.
9. We have to walked for hours with heavy suitcases to arrive at the terminal.
10. Each emergency service has been their own special vehicles with all the equipment they need.
11. Getting to the airport it can be a challenging and unpleasant experience.
12. People who are often required to check emails when they are away from their office.
13. Australia's shame it has been transformed into pride in the last century.
14. In that case, it's a good idea for them to have been a special corner of the room to call their own.
15. To be honest, I'm not sure myself why I'm so more keen on it.
16. We very need more secure technology, which can be used anywhere in the world.
17. As well as being enough creative, you need to be able to communicate well.
18. You can be sure that the animals will be very grateful for any help what you can give them.
19. Whatever service you are request, their aim is to get to the scene of the emergency within 8 minutes.
20. When we need a shoulder to cry on, true friends will always be there to help us.

21. The best thing about the job it is that you get to spend the whole summer outside.
22. A sense of humour which is more important than good looks or money.
23. There is little doubt so that computers are becoming more and more necessary.
24. The tallest trees in the world are called redwoods and they have grow in California.
25. She very loved her job and was moving up the career ladder.
26. I'm sure it's the kind of thing you have heard your parents say them!
27. Children are likely to learn that violence is an acceptable way to solve conflict.
28. The exact location of many of these enormous trees is been kept secret to prevent them from being damaged.
29. It's such unlikely that notes and coins will exist at all in the future.
30. Many couples they decide that the man will go to work and the woman will stay with the children.

6. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово. (mixed)

1. Dairy products are known to cause heart disease.
2. Beautiful fish have been hunted by humans for plenty centuries.
3. There are things people are willing to pay more for.
4. I also have to have a lot of patience, but I guess it's concentration that tops the list.
5. In many parts of the state where temperatures of -20°C are common in winter.
6. Do you really have the ability to produce fun, interesting videos that people will want to watch?
7. Some people would say being rich it enables you to leave money to your children.
8. He had an antenna was attached to his head which translated colours into vibrations, or sounds.
9. The asking price is very reasonable because some areas of the house do need renovating.
10. The problem is that if we are delay getting up at the weekend, then we don't want to get up on Monday morning either!
11. Skyscrapers can solve the problem of too little space in cities and are beautiful at the same time.
12. Being able to communicate in this way allows them to make far important decisions more easily.
13. Humans have always loved a challenge and were not put off by the danger of seeking out new adventures.
14. I am guess most teenagers have completely given up going to the shops to buy things, they prefer shopping online.
15. While in the past phones may have been a luxury, I believe they are now a necessity either.
16. Some experts have even been come up with the theory that some meat-eating birds are, in fact, modern-day dinosaurs.
17. Once a decision on the destination has been made, you then make other arrangements.
18. At first, I was a bit intimidated by the other students' work, which was simply being brilliant.
19. You may be wondering how anyone can be such crazy about something as dangerous as rock climbing.
20. I feel certain you will agree that this is would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays.
21. It is thought that people have used wooden boards to ride waves for about three thousand years.
22. "If mystery shoppers tell a lie or exaggerate, we won't be use them again", explains one of the company's managers.
23. A number of newly discovered plant, insect and bird species have been named in his honour.

24. There are parallels between the two species, which are in the process of being discovered every day.
25. This is been especially necessary nowadays because friends and family members do not live close to each other.
26. There are many definitions of friendship and many people have attempted to describe this is bond between two or more people.
27. According to Roman philosopher Lucius Seneca, ‘one of the most beautiful qualities of true friendship is understanding and being understood’.
28. Some experts have even been come up with the theory that some meat-eating birds are, in fact, modern-day dinosaurs.
29. *Deja vu* is a strange sensation when a person feels that they have been in the same situation before or have been to a place they have never visited.
30. Koalas were lost substantial portions of their habitat in the 2019-2020 bushfire season and have been identified by the Australian government as one of 113 animals requiring urgent help.

who	после одушевл. существ. (в т.ч. <i>pets</i>) (который, кто)	The people who / that <u>called</u> yesterday want to buy the house.
whom	после одушевл. существ. (которого, которому)	The people (whom / who / that)* <u>we</u> <u>called</u> yesterday want to buy the house.
which	после неодушевл. существ. (в т.ч. животные) (который)	The car (which / that)* <u>I</u> <u>hired</u> broke down. The horse which / that <u>won</u> the race is called Gerry.
whose	после одушевл. и неодушевл. существ. (чей)	You are the only person whose opinion I value. Will you trust a company whose website has spelling errors?
what	не употребляется после существ. (то что; что именно)	I don't believe what he told me. No one knows exactly what happened. What she needs is more self-confidence.

Who, whom, which, that можно опускать, если это не подлежащее в придаточном предложении.

Примеры лишних слов:

- The problems ~~WHAT~~ we see in society are really worrying. (problems WHICH / THAT)
- He says ~~WHAT / WHICH~~ he likes music. (says THAT)
- I know ~~WHAT~~ they're going to get married. (know THAT)
- There's always something ~~WHICH~~ happening in this exciting city. (which IS happening)
- Molly ~~WHO~~ has been a teacher for five and a half years.
- I saw two masked men ~~WHO~~ running towards me. (who WERE running)
- They are not satisfied with the shops ~~WHICH~~ in their area. (which ARE in their area)
- I've bought a book ~~WHICH~~ called 'Crying in the night'. (which IS called)

1. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. I've started paying attention to what I eat.
2. Harrods which is one of London's greatest tourist attractions.
3. A real friend is someone who gives us the freedom to be ourselves.

4. They can also do research on companies what they are interested in.
5. Cinnamon oil which is very useful as a treatment for minor skin problems.
6. Kids who spend a great deal of time at the computer are missing out on other activities.
7. I hope what we continue to build bigger, better and safer skyscrapers.
8. Family members who are undoubtedly the most important people in our lives.
9. That's not the kind of example what I want to give them.
10. All humans who dream, and we know that animals and birds dream too.
11. Inhaling eucalyptus oil which is a very effective way to clear your nose when it is stuffy.
12. Many people who are fascinated by the idea of space travel.
13. My other hobby what is gymnastics – I do it at a local club with other teenagers.
14. Fathers who bathe, dress and change their babies can also develop strong physical bonds with their children.
15. There was very little time to walk around the shops that looking for what we wanted.
16. In the past, it wasn't thought to be a problem if young people who ate lots of dairy products.
17. The city of Bath takes its name from the public baths which were built there by the Romans.
18. People who are often required to check emails when they are away from their office.
19. I like to go swimming very early in the morning because then the pool which is quiet.
20. My parents both had brothers and sisters, and my aunts and uncles who all have children.
21. Every day we saw locals riding the waves for pleasure on a Pacific island which called Tahiti.
22. Before electric lights were invented, most people who went to bed soon after it got dark.
23. Set in the heart of southern England, London which is one of the biggest and busiest cities in Europe.
24. I have visited many countries, but it was Brazil that impressed me more than any other.
25. Each emergency service has their own special vehicles with all the equipment what they need.

2. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. The animals will be very grateful for any help what you can give them.
2. A digital detox requires that reducing the use of technology significantly.
3. The Frisbee which was invented by students at the Yale University in the United States in 1947.
4. All the emergency services which operate 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
5. Surveys have shown that the average person who checks their phone about seventy times a day.
6. The problem what is that on social media there is always something new.
7. This app offers more features in the paid version, which is very cheap.
8. Although there are teachers who in every classroom, their role is a supporting one.
9. The Mars bar which is one of the world's most popular brands of chocolate bar.
10. When someone who says the word 'tuna', what do you think of?
11. Video and computer games what are extremely popular with young people today.
12. The first place they came to that was Gretna Green.
13. Today, some people still think that dreams can predict the future of trivial or important events.
14. The biggest bath, which known as the Great Bath, was like a swimming pool.
15. I just treated myself to by far the best coffee what I've ever had.
16. For those who prefer something more adventurous, there are plenty of activities to choose from.
17. This terraced house which has two spacious bedrooms, as well as a medium-sized living room.
18. If I look in my wardrobe, I'd say the clothes what I buy represent a whole range of styles.
19. It is thought that people who have used wooden boards to ride waves for about three thousand years.
20. There is one quotation which accurately expresses how I feel about friends of mine.

21. Eventually he was able to sell his invention to another company what called Wham-o.
22. I find my job very rewarding, even though there are some downsides – as with any job that I suppose.
23. For many British people, a sense of humour which is more important than good looks or money.
24. Students at Waterstone School of Arts what aren't just artistic, they're gifted and talented.
25. The human body is just like a big puzzle, but with billions of tiny pieces which called cells.
26. Alaska's population is absolutely tiny, with well under a million people that living in this enormous state.
27. I've started paying attention to what I eat and I think it's having a positive effect on my energy levels.
28. Situated in New York's Manhattan area, Fifth Avenue which is the most expensive shopping street in the world.
29. I regularly buy quite a lot of new clothes and I try to ensure that my purchases what are suitable for various situations.
30. Nine out of ten of us eat junk food on a daily basis and that we've probably all had the short-term sugar rush after snacking on chocolate.

Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово. (mixed)

1. Most of the games that children play they contain a lot of violence.
2. The Enviro-Art Festival it is a 3-day event which combines environmentalism with art.
3. This is what I need when I find myself in every difficult situations.
4. Children are likely to learn that violence is an acceptable way to solve conflict.
5. Visitors who come here to relax can enjoy them long walks along the beach.
6. The best thing about the job it is that you get to spend the whole summer outside.
7. Alaska is the largest of the fifty states that they make up the USA.
8. One of this app's best features which is that you can add voice messages using the voice of someone famous.
9. People who had visited Brazil described how much beautiful it was.
10. The Make-A-Wish Foundation it is a charity which was founded in the USA in 1980.
11. A travel planner is someone who works with potential travellers and removes all the stress from their trips.
12. Accommodation consists of luxury huts, some of which have every spectacular views of the Indian Ocean.
13. There are cases of its bullying on social networking sites, which really affects a victim's self-esteem.
14. At this school, students who excel at art, drama, music and dancing all them share a common goal.
15. Loft apartments are an attractive home style for those who very want to live and work in the same space.
16. If you need any emergency services, you have to dial 103 and tell the operator what service do you want.
17. Most of the apartments which overlook the River Thames and they have an impressive view of London.
18. Parents should encourage their children to spend many more time on activities that are beneficial to them.
19. People who have FOMO (Fear of Missing Out) feel they need to check their social media sites all the time.
20. The best part about such work is that farms what are found all over the world, from New Zealand to India.
21. When you begin to dream, your heartbeat and your breathing become faster and your mind which is very active.
22. Although it's a common saying, I've never stopped to enough think about what it actually means.
23. Nerve cells can be very long, which makes them efficient in sending signals from the brain to the rest of the body.
24. Thousands of years ago, there was no money, so people would exchange things what they owned for the things they wanted.
25. One effective way in which teens could reduce their stress levels this is by finding different ways to handle it.
26. Because bamboo which is relatively quick to grow and fairly easy to harvest, it is becoming more and more

visible in the building industry.

27. It seems to me that men and women who may provide different things for their children and influence them in different ways.
28. London is so an exceptional place, a truly modern city that has managed to keep its traditional style and sense of history.
29. Although video and computer games what are extremely popular with young people today, there are also dangers which involved with their unlimited use. (2 лишних слова)
30. Skiing is a fantastic sport. You feel as though who you are on top of the world with the blue sky above you and the white slopes that below. (2 лишних слова)

(Лишнее слово) Прочитай предложения. В каждом из них есть лишнее слово.

There are few festivals as how dramatic and charming as the Dragon Boat Festival.

Although it originated in China, its significance as a celebration of health which has caught on in all parts of the world! Each country has so different ways of celebrating the event, such as kite-flying in Japan and washing their hair in flower-scented water in Korea. However, while their customs may be vary, the festival as a symbol of national pride remains it universal, drawing few millions of people together year after year.

Лишнее слово) Прочитай предложения. В каждом из них есть лишнее слово.

1. Ever since a video of a dog on a skateboard appeared it on a social networking site,
2. dogs have become involved in more and more so unusual sports. The latest is dog surfing,
3. with dogs taking part in major competitions along with their owners. In other one recent competition,
4. as many as 60 dogs flew in to a seaside resort in the USA and which hit the beach, going out on a
5. stormy day to ride the waves on human-sized surfboards. The dogs could wore special life jackets
6. so that they'd be such safe if they fell in, and were placed on surfboards on shallow waves.
7. They had ten minutes to show what they could do, and there were judged not only on the length of
8. their ride but also their either confidence and overall ability.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	Each person belongs, at the same time, to a very large number of others groups: family, friends
B10	with whom do we play, friends with whom we go out to parties, classmates, block neighbours,
B11	and many others. In fact, we have grow and live in and through groups. What inspires people
B12	to seek out specific groups? In many cases, the need to belong to every certain social groups
B13	results from sharing common interests. For example, teens who share the same in many
B14	clothing, music, and other interests what might seek each other out to form friendships.
B15	People also spend a great deal of time comparing themselves to each other members of the
B16	group in order that to determine how well they fit in. Moreover, when we are
B17	in a few group, we behave differently than when we are alone. We do things that
B18	most of us would not do due to the feeling of security that the group gives to us.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	I'd like to travel the world and my goal is to visit all the countries. I'm ready to do whatever does
B10	it takes to make my dream come true. My father is served in the Air Force, so it was only a
B11	matter of time for me to follow in his footsteps. Flying is been in my blood! I think it's more than
B12	a job, it's a real passion. It takes a lot of hard work to become a such highly skilled professional
B13	,but on the other hand, the job what is well-paid and it has some benefits such as health

B14	insurance and the opportunity to have travel the world. Also, there's usually so a lot of free
B15	time in between this flights so I can spend it with my family or focus on my hobbies. The thing
B16	that worries me is the tendency in lots modern commercial aircraft to give more preference to
B17	machines rather more than people. There are fewer people in the flight crews, most flights are
B18	already auto-piloted and some Asian airlines actually prohibit others people from landing the plane themselves.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	Our environment is our planet. Human activities have been a big impact on the environment.
B10	People are becoming more aware that their activities can seriously to damage the planet and
B11	the animals and plants on it. Environmentalists assess this damage and give its advice on what
B12	can be done to help clean up and protect our planet. There are much important environmental
B13	issues today. Many of them they are all interdependent. The most dramatic of them is, probably,
B14	climate change. It is the biggest environmental challenge have facing the world today. Climate
B15	change refers to changes in the Earth's temperature over the last 100 years ago. In Europe,
B16	for example, climate change is results in hotter and drier summers; warmer and wetter winters;
B17	more storms and rainfall; each other extreme weather conditions and rising sea-levels. There
B18	are lots different types of pollution: air pollution, water pollution, even noise pollution.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	When it comes to modern fashion brands, British counterparts as like Vivienne Westwood,
B10	both Thomas Burberry, and Alexander McQueen have been making a name for themselves
B11	in a league of their own. Before have launching his eponymous brand in 1992,
B12	Alexander McQueen worked such as a creative director at Givenchy. He earned four British
B13	Designer of the Year awards. As a designer, McQueen was known for its sharp tailoring,
B14	historicism, and imaginative designs that often veered into the controversial. He was explored
B15	themes such as romanticism and death, and many collections what had autobiographical
B16	elements. Alexander McQueen who was nicknamed the 'hooligan of fashion' and was famous
B17	for mixing structural silhouettes with delicate every floral patterns and motifs.
B18	Some one of Alexander McQueen's most recognisable pieces remain: the signature skull scarf, knuckle-ring clutch bag, white sneakers, and armadillo shoes.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	If you want to book a hotel room for your business trip or have rent a bungalow to spend your
B10	summer holiday, you can simply to type that into Google and do it on your own. You don't have
B11	to be tech-savvy to do that. However, after you click on the search button you will face few
B12	thousands of responses so that you will have to look through for hours. If such a prospect doesn't
B13	appeal to you, then hiring a travel agent is what do you need to do. Although the industry
B14	it was predicted to slowly die out because of the websites such as tripadvisor.com,
B15	booking.com, etc., the reality is that people find its planning a trip time-consuming and too
B16	tricky so that they either end up coming back to the same old stamping grounds or they turn to
B17	the specialists for help. New hotels and resorts, visa issues and health insurance are just been
B18	a few else things you have to take into account while planning a trip, and travel agents are the ones who will help you to plough through this information overload.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	An extended family is one another or more families in a supporting web: parents, children,
B10	cousins, and grandparents. Extended families have been two great strengths: resilience and

B11	the socialising force. This type of family functions as a moral unit because of the type of family
B12	in which a child is raised also shapes his or her values, which in turn influence how does that
B13	child can interact in society. In extended families, children are taught right from wrong, how
B14	to behave towards others, and how to be kind. But while this extended families have strengths,
B15	they can also be exhausting and stifling, allowing little privacy. There's more stability but less
B16	mobility. Family bonds are more thicker, but individual choice is diminished. Today, many
B17	families live far from its relatives, and their close friends have become a more important part of
B18	family life than ever before. The vast majority of Americans who claim that they have people in their lives whom they regard as family, although they are not related by blood.

KEYS

1. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. So what do I need to do my job?
2. And do you know what **does** the word means?
3. Skiing can be dangerous, but that doesn't seem to stop people.
4. Do you realise what the strangest thing is?
5. It is very easy to pay for whatever **do** we buy over the Internet.
6. So, why do I carry on? I don't really know. It's just something I have to do.
7. All you need to do is give information about yourself.
8. There's a real link between what we eat and how **do** we function.
9. How often do you check your phone every day: twenty, fifty, eighty times?
10. Camden Market has a fantastic atmosphere and really does have something for everyone!
11. You can dial 999 and tell the operator what service **do** you want.
12. We expect this to be a quick sale, so if you are interested, do not hesitate to contact us.
13. But, of course, **do** not all teenagers are lucky enough to have a room of their own.
14. Remember that anything you do post on the web might stay public for a long time.
15. Could you find out if **does** Sally wants to join us for dinner?

2. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. What does this **has** mean?
2. Maybe I really am what I eat!
3. I am sure this has **been** happened to others.
4. I love being part of the team.
5. You might **be** need your phone in order to call for help.
6. I was raised by my mother and father.
7. Take some time off and **have** relax at the beach.
8. Being so high up can make life difficult.
9. This **is** can be through an enquiry form on a website
10. Over the years, the Internet **has** became faster and faster.
11. We can't **have** actually get to the shops except our school holidays.
12. At 13, he even **was** made a battery so that his family had lights at night.
13. Leonardo DiCaprio and Tobey Maguire have been friends for decades.
14. The electricity in his neighbourhood didn't always **have** work.

3. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. Australia is the sixth largest country **being** in the world.
2. Most online videos have a brand new idea that people will **be** love.
3. I think men and women are equally good at being parents.

4. It **is** looks as if the blue-fin tuna may not survive much longer.
5. Textbooks and exercise books are becoming things of the past.
6. Today, we can sleep whenever we want to **be**.
7. The advice for them is to **have** try taking more exercise.
8. This way of life ended in the year 400 when the Romans **were** left Britain.
9. I tried out all the different features and **was** sent some photos to my friends.
10. It doesn't matter what clothes I **am** wear because no one can see me.
11. The first historical records of surfing **were** appeared in the late eighteenth century.
12. I have been looking forward to taking part in a competition.
13. They rarely show their emotions and this **is** makes it hard to understand if they're serious or not.
14. More than 160,000 convicts (*каторжники*) were transported to Australia from England.
15. PhotoStar is **been** designed to be used on photos on your mobile phone or tablet.
16. I feel certain you will agree that this **is** would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays.
17. You can visit the shops which **are** stock more affordable items of clothing for you to try on.
18. We would risk giving their habitats a second chance at life only to **be** let them die out again.
19. Firstly, we have **been** so much to do that there is very little time to walk around the shops.
20. Are you a music lover? Then **do** you need a Spotify gift card for your subscriptions!

4. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. This kind of work would be perfect for you.
2. Have you ever **be** heard the saying 'you are what you eat'?
3. Manon dreamed of **being** travelling across Europe.
4. I have to sit in a small space just below the stage for several hours.
5. The Make-A-Wish Foundation is a charity which was founded in the USA in 1980.
6. The house is **being** situated at one of the dead ends.
7. A real friend is someone who gives us the freedom to be ourselves.
8. If you're a beginner, don't act as if you've been skiing for years.
9. I love being able to contribute to a great performance.
10. The site is often **been** used by employers who are looking for staff.
11. She was there because of **being** the war in her country.
12. Skiing can be dangerous, but that doesn't seem to stop people.
13. Having lost my camera, I wasn't **been** able to take photos.
14. Silk has been used by the Chinese for thousands of years.
15. Working with young children can be challenging from time to time.
16. She promised that she would **be** build a snowman when she arrived at her destination.
17. Some students can also have **been** trouble concentrating during lessons.
18. Approximately a quarter of the world's plant species are found in the Amazon basin.

19. The problem is that on social media there is always **being** something new.
20. When cinnamon (*корица*) first arrived in Britain, it was used as a tasty spice to flavour food.
21. Being iconic is not enough to save the koala from the threat of extinction.
22. Paracetamol was discovered in 1877, and it has been used ever since.
23. There are over 600 kinds of eucalyptus trees but koalas will only eat the leaves from 35 different kinds.
24. To **being** reward Attenborough for his excellence, the BBC offered him a job.
25. This new kind of shoe is based on the idea that being barefoot is very healthy.
26. Fish are **being** caught before they've had a chance to reproduce.
27. The organisation was initially **being** founded in Italy during the 1980s.
28. A long time ago in England, young adults under 21 weren't allowed to get married if their parents didn't **have** agree.
29. I believe that it's important to stay in fashion because if you don't, it means that you don't fit in with the others.
30. This account cannot be deleted because it is **been** used by a product or service.

5. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово. (mixed)

1. It can be much **more** cheaper than in other places.
2. If there's a fire, it might **to** be difficult to escape.
3. Skiing can be a little like driving **it** a car.
4. There was nothing to be **such** anxious about after all.
5. For the time being, I'm more than happy with my wardrobe.
6. Eucalyptus leaves **they** have been imported from Australia to Britain for many years.
7. I'll be able to take **it** some really good pictures.
8. I've never been **such** really interested in fashion.
9. We have **to** walked for hours with heavy suitcases to arrive at the terminal.
10. Each emergency service has **been** their own special vehicles with all the equipment they need.
11. Getting to the airport **it** can be a challenging and unpleasant experience.
12. People **who** are often required to check emails when they are away from their office.
13. Australia's shame **it** has been transformed into pride in the last century.
14. In that case, it's a good idea for them to have **been** a special corner of the room to call their own.
15. To be honest, I'm not sure myself why I'm so **more** keen on it.
16. We **very** need more secure technology, which can be used anywhere in the world.
17. As well as being **enough** creative, you need to be able to communicate well.
18. You can be sure that the animals will be very grateful for any help **what** you can give them.
19. Whatever service you **are** request, their aim is to get to the scene of the emergency within 8 minutes.
20. When we need a shoulder to cry on, true friends will always be there to help us.
21. The best thing about the job **it** is that you get to spend the whole summer outside.
22. A sense of humour **which** is more important than good looks or money.

23. There is little doubt **so** that computers are becoming more and more necessary.
24. The tallest trees in the world are called redwoods and they **have** grow in California.
25. She **very** loved her job and was moving up the career ladder.
26. I'm sure it's the kind of thing you have heard your parents say **them**!
27. Children are likely to learn that violence is an acceptable way to solve conflict.
28. The exact location of many of these enormous trees is **been** kept secret to prevent them from being damaged.
29. It's **such** unlikely that notes and coins will exist at all in the future.
30. Many couples **they** decide that the man will go to work and the woman will stay with the children.

6. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово. (mixed)

1. Dairy products are known to cause heart disease.
2. Beautiful fish have been hunted by humans for **plenty** centuries.
3. There are things people are willing to pay more for.
4. I also have to have a lot of patience, but I guess it's concentration that tops the list.
5. In many parts of the state **where** temperatures of -20°C are common in winter.
6. Do you really have the ability to produce fun, interesting videos that people will want to watch?
7. Some people would say being rich **it** enables you to leave money to your children.
8. He had an antenna **was** attached to his head which translated colours into vibrations, or sounds.
9. The asking price is very reasonable because some areas of the house do need renovating.
10. The problem is that if we **are** delay getting up at the weekend, then we don't want to get up on Monday morning either!
11. Skyscrapers can solve the problem of too little space in cities and are beautiful at the same time.
12. Being able to communicate in this way allows them to make **far** important decisions more easily.
13. Humans have always loved a challenge and were not put off by the danger of seeking out new adventures.
14. I **am** guess most teenagers have completely given up going to the shops to buy things, they prefer shopping online.
15. While in the past phones may have been a luxury, I believe they are now a necessity **either**.
16. Some experts have even **been** come up with the theory that some meat-eating birds are, in fact, modern-day dinosaurs.
17. Once a decision on the destination has been made, you then make other arrangements.
18. At first, I was a bit intimidated by the other students' work, which was simply **being** brilliant.
19. You may be wondering how anyone can be **such** crazy about something as dangerous as rock climbing.
20. I feel certain you will agree that this **is** would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays.
21. It is thought that people have used wooden boards to ride waves for about three thousand years.
22. "If mystery shoppers tell a lie or exaggerate, we won't **be** use them again", explains one of the company's managers.
23. A number of newly discovered plant, insect and bird species have been named in his honour.
24. There are parallels between the two species, which are in the process of being discovered every day.

25. This is **been** especially necessary nowadays because friends and family members do not live close to each other.
26. There are many definitions of friendship and many people have attempted to describe this **is** bond between two or more people.
27. According to Roman philosopher Lucius Seneca, 'one of the most beautiful qualities of true friendship is understanding and being understood'.
28. Some experts have even **been** come up with the theory that some meat-eating birds are, in fact, modern-day dinosaurs.
29. *Deja vu* is a strange sensation when a person feels that they have been in the same situation before or have been to a place they have never visited.
30. Koalas **were** lost substantial portions of their habitat in the 2019-2020 bushfire season and have been identified by the Australian government as one of 113 animals requiring urgent help.

KEYS

1. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. I've started paying attention to what I eat.
2. Harrods **which** is one of London's greatest tourist attractions.
3. A real friend is someone who gives us the freedom to be ourselves.
4. They can also do research on companies **what** they are interested in.
5. Cinnamon oil **which** is very useful as a treatment for minor skin problems.
6. Kids who spend a great deal of time at the computer are missing out on other activities.
7. I hope **what** we continue to build bigger, better and safer skyscrapers.
8. Family members **who** are undoubtedly the most important people in our lives.
9. That's not the kind of example **what** I want to give them.
10. All humans **who** dream, and we know that animals and birds dream too.
11. Inhaling eucalyptus oil **which** is a very effective way to clear your nose when it is stuffy.
12. Many people **who** are fascinated by the idea of space travel.
13. My other hobby **what** is gymnastics – I do it at a local club with other teenagers.
14. Fathers who bathe, dress and change their babies can also develop strong physical bonds with their children.
15. There was very little time to walk around the shops **that** looking for what we wanted.
16. In the past, it wasn't thought to be a problem if young people **who** ate lots of dairy products.
17. The city of Bath takes its name from the public baths which were built there by the Romans.
18. People **who** are often required to check emails when they are away from their office.
19. I like to go swimming very early in the morning because then the pool **which** is quiet.
20. My parents both had brothers and sisters, and my aunts and uncles **who** all have children.
21. Every day we saw locals riding the waves for pleasure on a Pacific island **which** called Tahiti.
22. Before electric lights were invented, most people **who** went to bed soon after it got dark.
23. Set in the heart of southern England, London **which** is one of the biggest and busiest cities in Europe.
24. I have visited many countries, but it was Brazil that impressed me more than any other.
25. Each emergency service has their own special vehicles with all the equipment **what** they need.

2. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово.

1. The animals will be very grateful for any help **what** you can give them.

2. A digital detox requires **that** reducing the use of technology significantly.
3. The Frisbee **which** was invented by students at the Yale University in the United States in 1947.
4. All the emergency services **which** operate 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
5. Surveys have shown that the average person **who** checks their phone about seventy times a day.
6. The problem **what** is that on social media there is always something new.
7. This app offers more features in the paid version, which is very cheap.
8. Although there are teachers **who** in every classroom, their role is a supporting one.
9. The Mars bar **which** is one of the world's most popular brands of chocolate bar.
10. When someone **who** says the word 'tuna', what do you think of?
11. Video and computer games **what** are extremely popular with young people today.
12. The first place they came to **that** was Gretna Green.
13. Today, some people still think that dreams can predict the future of trivial or important events.
14. The biggest bath, **which** known as the Great Bath, was like a swimming pool.

15. I just treated myself to by far the best coffee **what** I've ever had.
16. For those who prefer something more adventurous, there are plenty of activities to choose from.
17. This terraced house **which** has two spacious bedrooms, as well as a medium-sized living room.
18. If I look in my wardrobe, I'd say the clothes **what** I buy represent a whole range of styles.
19. It is thought that people **who** have used wooden boards to ride waves for about three thousand years.
20. There is one quotation which accurately expresses how I feel about friends of mine.
21. Eventually he was able to sell his invention to another company **what** called Wham-o.
22. I find my job very rewarding, even though there are some downsides – as with any job **that** I suppose.
23. For many British people, a sense of humour **which** is more important than good looks or money.
24. Students at Waterstone School of Arts **what** aren't just artistic, they're gifted and talented.
25. The human body is just like a big puzzle, but with billions of tiny pieces **which** called cells.
26. Alaska's population is absolutely tiny, with well under a million people **that** living in this enormous state.
27. I've started paying attention to what I eat and I think it's having a positive effect on my energy levels.
28. Situated in New York's Manhattan area, Fifth Avenue **which** is the most expensive shopping street in the world.
29. I regularly buy quite a lot of new clothes and I try to ensure that my purchases **what** are suitable for various situations.
30. Nine out of ten of us eat junk food on a daily basis and **that** we've probably all had the short-term sugar rush after snacking on chocolate.

3. Прочитай предложения. В некоторых из них есть лишнее слово. (mixed)

1. Most of the games that children play **they** contain a lot of violence.
2. The Enviro-Art Festival **it** is a 3-day event which combines environmentalism with art.
3. This is what I need when I find myself in **every** difficult situations.
4. Children are likely to learn that violence is an acceptable way to solve conflict.
5. Visitors who come here to relax can enjoy **them** long walks along the beach.
6. The best thing about the job **it** is that you get to spend the whole summer outside.
7. Alaska is the largest of the fifty states that **they** make up the USA.
8. One of this app's best features **which** is that you can add voice messages using the voice of someone famous.

9. People who had visited Brazil described how **much** beautiful it was.
10. The Make-A-Wish Foundation **it** is a charity which was founded in the USA in 1980.
11. A travel planner is someone who works with potential travellers and removes all the stress from their trips.
12. Accommodation consists of luxury huts, some of which have **every** spectacular views of the Indian Ocean.
13. There are cases of **its** bullying on social networking sites, which really affects a victim's self-esteem.
14. At this school, students who excel at art, drama, music and dancing all **them** share a common goal.
15. Loft apartments are an attractive home style for those who **very** want to live and work in the same space.
16. If you need any emergency services, you have to dial 103 and tell the operator what service **do** you want.
17. Most of the apartments **which** overlook the River Thames and they have an impressive view of London.
18. Parents should encourage their children to spend **many** more time on activities that are beneficial to them.
19. People who have FOMO (Fear of Missing Out) feel they need to check their social media sites all the time.
20. The best part about such work is that farms **what** are found all over the world, from New Zealand to India.

21. When you begin to dream, your heartbeat and your breathing become faster and your mind **which** is very active.
22. Although it's a common saying, I've never stopped to **enough** think about what it actually means.
23. Nerve cells can be very long, which makes them efficient in sending signals from the brain to the rest of the body.
24. Thousands of years ago, there was no money, so people would exchange things **what** they owned for the things they wanted.
25. One effective way in which teens could reduce their stress levels **this** is by finding different ways to handle it.
26. Because bamboo **which** is relatively quick to grow and fairly easy to harvest, it is becoming more and more visible in the building industry.
27. It seems to me that men and women **who** may provide different things for their children and influence them in different ways.
28. London is **so** an exceptional place, a truly modern city that has managed to keep its traditional style and sense of history.
29. Although video and computer games **what** are extremely popular with young people today, there are also dangers **which** involved with their unlimited use. (2 лишних слова)
30. Skiing is a fantastic sport. You feel as though **who** you are on top of the world with the blue sky above you and the white slopes **that** below. (2 лишних слова)

(Лишнее слово) Прочитай предложения. В каждом из них есть лишнее слово.

There are few festivals as **how** dramatic and charming as the Dragon Boat Festival. Although it originated in China, its significance as a celebration of health **which** has caught on in all parts of the world! Each country has **so** different ways of celebrating the event, such as kite-flying in Japan and washing their hair in flower-scented water in Korea. However, while their customs may **be** vary, the festival as a symbol of national pride remains **it** universal, drawing **few** millions of people together year after year.

(Лишнее слово) Прочитай предложения. В каждом из них есть лишнее слово.

1. Ever since a video of a dog on a skateboard appeared **it** on a social networking site,
2. dogs have become involved in more and more **so** unusual sports. The latest is dog surfing,

3. with dogs taking part in major competitions along with their owners. In **other** one recent competition,
4. as many as 60 dogs flew in to a seaside resort in the USA and **which** hit the beach, going out on a
5. stormy day to ride the waves on human-sized surfboards. The dogs **could** wore special life jackets
6. so that they'd be **such** safe if they fell in, and were placed on surfboards on shallow waves.
7. They had ten minutes to show what they could do, and **there** were judged not only on the length of
8. their ride but also their **either** confidence and overall ability.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	Each person belongs, at the same time, to a very large number of others groups: family, friends
B10	with whom do we play, friends with whom we go out to parties, classmates, block neighbours,
B11	and many others. In fact, we have grow and live in and through groups. What inspires people
B12	to seek out specific groups? In many cases, the need to belong to every certain social groups
B13	results from sharing common interests. For example, teens who share the same in many
B14	clothing, music, and other interests what might seek each other out to form friendships.
B15	People also spend a great deal of time comparing themselves to each other members of the
B16	group in order that to determine how well they fit in. Moreover, when we are
B17	in a few group, we behave differently than when we are alone. We do things that
B18	most of us would not do due to the feeling of security that the group gives to us.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	I'd like to travel the world and my goal is to visit all the countries. I'm ready to do whatever does
B10	it takes to make my dream come true. My father is served in the Air Force, so it was only a
B11	matter of time for me to follow in his footsteps. Flying is been in my blood! I think it's more than
B12	a job, it's a real passion. It takes a lot of hard work to become a such highly skilled professional
B13	,but on the other hand, the job what is well-paid and it has some benefits such as health
B14	insurance and the opportunity to have travel the world. Also, there's usually so a lot of free
B15	time in between this flights so I can spend it with my family or focus on my hobbies. The thing
B16	that worries me is the tendency in lots modern commercial aircraft to give more preference to
B17	machines rather more than people. There are fewer people in the flight crews, most flights are
B18	already auto-piloted and some Asian airlines actually prohibit others people from landing the plane themselves.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	Our environment is our planet. Human activities have been a big impact on the environment.
B10	People are becoming more aware that their activities can seriously to damage the planet and
B11	the animals and plants on it. Environmentalists assess this damage and give its advice on what
B12	can be done to help clean up and protect our planet. There are much important environmental
B13	issues today. Many of them they are all interdependent. The most dramatic of them is, probably,
B14	climate change. It is the biggest environmental challenge have facing the world today. Climate
B15	change refers to changes in the Earth's temperature over the last 100 years ago . In Europe,
B16	for example, climate change is results in hotter and drier summers; warmer and wetter winters;
B17	more storms and rainfall; each other extreme weather conditions and rising sea-levels. There
B18	are lots different types of pollution: air pollution, water pollution, even noise pollution.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	When it comes to modern fashion brands, British counterparts as like Vivienne Westwood,
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B10	both Thomas Burberry, and Alexander McQueen have been making a name for themselves
B11	in a league of their own. Before have launching his eponymous brand in 1992,
B12	Alexander McQueen worked such as a creative director at Givenchy. He earned four British
B13	Designer of the Year awards. As a designer, McQueen was known for its sharp tailoring,
B14	historicism, and imaginative designs that often veered into the controversial. He was explored
B15	themes such as romanticism and death, and many collections what had autobiographical
B16	elements. Alexander McQueen who was nicknamed the 'hooligan of fashion' and was famous
B17	for mixing structural silhouettes with delicate every floral patterns and motifs.
B18	Some one of Alexander McQueen's most recognisable pieces remain: the signature skull scarf, knuckle-ring clutch bag, white sneakers, and armadillo shoes.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B 9	If you want to book a hotel room for your business trip or have rent a bungalow to spend your
B10	summer holiday, you can simply to type that into Google and do it on your own. You don't have
B11	to be tech-savvy to do that. However, after you click on the search button you will face few
B12	thousands of responses so that you will have to look through for hours. If such a prospect doesn't
B13	appeal to you, then hiring a travel agent is what do you need to do. Although the industry
B14	it was predicted to slowly die out because of the websites such as tripadvisor.com,
B15	booking.com, etc., the reality is that people find its planning a trip time-consuming and too
B16	tricky so that they either end up coming back to the same old stamping grounds or they turn to
B17	the specialists for help. New hotels and resorts, visa issues and health insurance are just been
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B10	cousins, and grandparents. Extended families have been two great strengths: resilience and
B11	the socialising force. This type of family functions as a moral unit because of the type of family
B12	in which a child is raised also shapes his or her values, which in turn influence how does that
B13	child can interacts in society. In extended families, children are taught right from wrong, how
B14	to behave towards others, and how to be kind. But while this extended families have strengths,
B15	they can also to be exhausting and stifling, allowing little privacy. There's more stability but less
B16	mobility. Family bonds are more thicker, but individual choice is diminished. Today, many
B17	families live far from its relatives, and their close friends have become a more important part of
B18	family life than ever before. The vast majority of Americans who claim that they have people in their lives whom they regard as family, although they are not related by blood.